

Instruction**BP 6146.1 (a)****HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION REQUIREMENTS**

The Governing Board desires to prepare all students to successfully complete the high school course of study and obtain a diploma that represents their educational achievement and increases their opportunities for postsecondary education and employment.

District students shall complete graduation course requirements as specified in Education Code 51225.3 unless exempted as provided in "Exemptions from District-Adopted Graduation Requirements," district students shall also complete other course requirements adopted by the Board. Students who are exempted from district-adopted graduation requirements shall be eligible to participate in any graduation ceremony and school activity related to graduation in which other students are eligible to participate.

Course Requirements

To obtain a high school diploma, students shall complete the following courses in grades 9-12, with each course being one year unless otherwise specified:

1. Three courses in English (Education Code 51225.3)
2. Two courses in mathematics (Education Code 51225.3)

Students shall complete at least one mathematics course that meets the state academic content standards for Algebra I or Mathematics I. Students may complete such coursework prior to grade 9 provided that they also complete two mathematics courses in grades 9-12. (Education Code 51224.5)

Successful completion of an approved computer science course that is classified as a "category c" course based on the University of California (UC) and California State University (CSU) "A-G" admission requirements shall be counted toward the satisfaction of additional graduation requirements in mathematics. (Education Code 51225.3, 51225.35)

3. Two courses in science, including biological and physical sciences (Education Code 51225.3)
4. Three courses in social studies, including United States (U.S.) history and geography; world history, culture, and geography; a one-semester course in American government and civics; and a one- semester course in economics (Education Code 51225.3)
5. One course in visual or performing arts, world language, or career technical education (CTE). For purposes of this requirement, a course in American Sign Language shall be deemed a course in world language. (Education Code 51225.3)

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To be counted towards meeting graduation requirements, a CTE course shall be aligned to the CTE model curriculum standards and framework adopted by the State Board of Education. (Education Code 51225.3)

6. Two courses in physical education, unless the student has been otherwise exempted pursuant to other sections of the Education Code (Education Code 51225.3)
7. Beginning with the 2029-30 school year, a one-semester course in ethnic studies (Education Code 51225.3)

Because the prescribed course of study may not accommodate the needs of some students, the Board shall provide alternative means for the completion of prescribed courses in accordance with law.

Exemptions from District-Adopted Graduation Requirements

A foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, or migrant student who transfers into the district or between district schools any time after completing the second year of high school, or a newly arrived immigrant student who is in the third or fourth year of high school and is participating in a newcomer program, shall be exempted from any graduation requirements adopted by the Board that are in addition to statewide course requirements. This exemption shall not apply if the Superintendent or designee makes a finding that the student is reasonably able to complete the requirements in time to graduate by the end of the fourth year of high school.

Within 30 days of the transfer into a school by a foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student as applicable, the Superintendent or designee shall notify any eligible student, and others as required by law, of the availability of the exemption from local graduation requirements and whether the student qualifies for it. (Education Code 51225.1)

The Superintendent or designee shall not require or request a foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student, or a newly arrived immigrant student participating in a newcomer program who is exempted from district established graduation requirements and who completes the statewide coursework requirements before the end of the fourth year of high school, and would otherwise be entitled to remain in school, to graduate before the end of the student's fourth year of high school. (Education Code 51225.1)

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If a foster youth, student experiencing homelessness, former juvenile court school student, child of a military family, migrant student, or a newly arrived immigrant student participating in a newcomer program was not properly notified of an exemption, declined the exemption, or was not previously exempted, the student or the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student may request the exemption and the Superintendent or designee shall exempt the student within 30 days of the request. Any such student who at one time qualified for the exemption may request the exemption even if the student is no longer eligible. (Education Code 51225.1)

Additionally, a student with disabilities shall be eligible for an exemption from all coursework and other requirements adopted by the Board in addition to the statewide course requirements for high school graduation, if the student's individualized education program (IEP) provides for both of the following requirements: (Education Code 51225.31)

1. That the student is eligible to take the alternate assessment as described in Education Code 60640
2. That the student complete state standards aligned coursework to meet the statewide coursework specified in Education Code 51225.3

The district's responsibility to provide a free appropriate public education shall not terminate when a student with a disability who is exempted from district- adopted graduation requirements participates in graduation activities unless the IEP team, which includes the parent/guardian and student, has determined that the student has completed the high school experience. (Education Code 51225.31)

Annually, the Superintendent or designee shall report to the California Department of Education, in accordance with Education Code 51225.1, the number of student's graduating from the fourth or fifth year of high school who, for the prior school year, graduated with an exemption from district-established graduation requirements that are in addition to statewide coursework requirements.

Retroactive Diplomas

Any student who completed grade 12 in the 2003-04 through the 2014-15 school year and met all applicable graduation requirements other than the passage of the high school exit examination shall be granted a high school diploma. (Education Code 51413)

In addition, the district may retroactively grant high school diplomas to former students who: (Education Code 48204.4, 51430, 51440)

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1. Departed California against their will while in grade 12 and did not receive a diploma because the departure interrupted their education, provided that they were in good academic standing at the time of the departure

Persons may be considered to have departed California against their will if they were in custody of a government agency and were transferred to another state, were subject to a lawful order from a court or government agency that authorized their removal from California, were subject to a lawful order and were permitted to depart California before being removed from California pursuant to the lawful order, were removed or were permitted to depart voluntarily pursuant to the federal Immigration and Nationality Act, or departed due to other circumstances determined by the district that are consistent with the purposes of Education Code 48204.4.

In determining whether to award a diploma under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee shall consider any coursework that may have been completed outside of the United States or through online or virtual courses.

2. Were interned by order of the federal government during World War II or are honorably discharged veterans of World War II, the Korean War, or the Vietnam War, provided that they were enrolled in a district school immediately preceding the internment or military service and did not receive a diploma because their education was interrupted due to the internment or military service in those wars

Deceased former students who satisfy these conditions may be granted a retroactive diploma to be received by their next of kin.

3. Are veterans who entered the military service of the United States while in grade 12 and who had satisfactorily completed the first half of the work required for grade 12 in a district school.
4. Are former members of the military, a resident of California, and received an honorable discharge, or, are current members of the military, a resident of California, and a resident of California when entering the military

In determining whether to award a diploma under these circumstances, the Superintendent or designee shall evaluate classes completed in any high school, community college, or state college, grant credit toward graduation for military service and training received while in the military, and if satisfied that the person has completed the equivalent of the requirements for graduation from high school, grant the person a diploma of graduation.

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5. Were in their senior year of high school during the 2019-20 school year, were in good academic standing and on track to graduate at the end of the 2019-20 school year as of March 1, 2020, and were unable to complete the statewide graduation requirements as a result of the COVID-19 crisis

Honorary Diplomas

The Board may grant an honorary high school diploma to: (Education Code 51225.5)

1. An international exchange student who has not completed the course of study ordinarily required for graduation and who is returning to the student's home country following the completion of one academic school year in the district
2. A student who is terminally ill

The honorary diploma shall be clearly distinguishable from the regular diploma of graduation awarded by the district. (Education Code 51225)

Legal reference:

State

5 CCR 1600-1651: Graduation of students from grade 12 and credit toward graduation

5 CCR 4600-4670: Uniform complaint procedures

Ed Code 60900.2: Students with Disabilities Graduation Reporting

Ed. Code 220: Prohibition of discrimination

Ed. Code 47612: Average daily attendance in charter school

Ed. Code 48200: Compulsory attendance

Ed. Code 48204.4: Parents/guardians departing California against their will

Ed. Code 48412: Certificate of proficiency

Ed. Code 48430: Continuation education schools and classes

Ed. Code 48645.5: Former juvenile court school students; enrollment

Ed. Code 48980: Parent/Guardian notifications

Ed. Code 49701: Provisions of the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunities for Military Children

Ed. Code 51224: Skills and knowledge required for adult life

Ed. Code 51224.5: Algebra in course of study for grades 7-12

Ed. Code 51225.1: Exemption from district graduation requirements

Ed. Code 51225.2: Course credits

Ed. Code 51225.3: High school graduation requirements

Ed. Code 51225.31: Graduation exemption for students with disabilities

Ed. Code 51225.35: Mathematics course requirements; computer science

Ed. Code 51225.36: Instruction in sexual harassment and violence; districts that require health education for graduation

Ed. Code 51225.5: Honorary diplomas; foreign exchange and terminally ill students

Ed. Code 51225.6: Instruction in cardiopulmonary resuscitation; districts that require health education for graduation

Ed. Code 51225.9: Courses of study, grades 7 to 12; career technical education

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- Ed. Code 51226.7: Model curriculum in ethnic studies
- Ed. Code 51228: Course of study; offerings and timely opportunity
- Ed. Code 51230: Credit for community emergency response training
- Ed. Code 51240-51246: Exemptions from requirements
- Ed. Code 51250-51251: Assistance to military dependents
- Ed. Code 51410-51413: Diplomas
- Ed. Code 51420-51427: High school equivalency certificates
- Ed. Code 51430: Retroactive high school diplomas
- Ed. Code 51440: Credit and granting of diploma to veterans and members of the military service
- Ed. Code 51450-51455: Golden State Seal Merit Diploma
- Ed. Code 51744-51749.6: Independent study
- Ed. Code 56390-56392: Recognition for educational achievement; special education
- Ed. Code 60640: California Assessment of Student Performance and Progress
- Ed. Code 66204: Certification of high school courses as meeting university admission criteria
- Ed. Code 67386: Student safety; affirmative consent standard

Federal

- 20 USC 7011: Definition of newcomer student
- 34 CFR 300.1-300.818: Individuals with Disabilities Education Act

Management Resources

- Court Decision: O'Connell v. Superior Court (Valenzuela) (2006) 141 Cal.App.4th 1452
- Website: CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services
- Website: California Department of Education, High School
- Website: University of California, List of Approved A-G Courses
- Website: CSBA

Policy Adopted: 3/13/24

ORCUTT UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT
Orcutt, California